

RICHARD LAYARD

CURRICULUM VITAE

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Present Position

2003 - Co-Director, Community Wellbeing Programme, Centre for Economic Performance

1999 - Emeritus Professor of Economics, LSE

Previous research posts

1990-2003 Director, Centre for Economic Performance, LSE

1974-90 Head, Centre for Labour Economics, LSE

1964-74 Deputy Director, Higher Education Research Unit, LSE

1961-63 Senior Research Officer, Robbins Committee on Higher Education

Teaching posts

1980-99 Professor of Economics, LSE.

1975-80 Reader in the Economics of Labour, LSE.

1968-75 Lecturer in Economics, LSE.

1958-61 History Master at Woodberry Down School and Forest Hill School.

Education

1954-57 King's College, Cambridge, Major Scholar.
1st Class Honours in History Tripos, Parts I and II.

1965-67 London School of Economics (part-time).
M.Sc. (Econ.), obtained with distinction.

Honours

1986 Fellow of the Econometric Society

1998 Hon D.Soc.Sci., Brunel University.

2000 Member of the House of Lords

2000 Honorary Fellow, London School of Economics

2003 Fellow of the British Academy

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- 2004 Fellow of the European Economic Association
- 2005 W.W. Leontief Medal of the Russian Academy of Natural Sciences for “achievements in economics”
- 2007 Fellow of the Society of Labor Economists
- 2008 IZA Prize in Labour Economics (jointly with S Nickell)
- 2009 SOEP Prize 2007-2008 for “The Marginal Utility of Income” in Journal of Public Economics
- 2010 Royal College of Psychiatrists President’s Medal awarded “for outstanding individual contributions to mental health and psychiatry.”
- 2010 Fellow of the Mind and Life Institute
- 2020 ESRC Lifetime Achievement Award for outstanding contributions to social science and society in the UK and beyond.
- 2022 Honorary Fellow of British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies (BABCP).
- 2022 Clarivate Citation Laureate

Lectures

- Lionel Robbins Memorial Lectures, LSE, March 2003
- Sainsbury Lecture on Mental Health, Autumn 2005
- Ashby Lecture, Clare Hall, Cambridge, 2 May 2007
- Max Weber Lecture, European University Institute, 21 May 2008
- De Montford Distinguished Lecturer, 29 October 2008

Other Positions

- 1968-71 Economic Consultant, H.M. Treasury.
- 1976-80 Director, Ford Foundation UK/US Economics of Education Exchange Programme.
- 1978-80 Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, U.S.A.
- 1983-84 Consultant, H.M. Treasury.
- 1984-87 Convener, LSE Economics Department.
- 1984-85 Consultant, National Economic Development Office.
- 1985-86 Special Adviser, House of Commons Select Committee on Employment.
- 1985-93 Pay Adviser, British Medical Association.
- 1985-89 Member, University Grants Committee.
- 1985-86 Chairman, Macroeconomic Policy Group, Centre for European Policy Studies (Member, 1982-86)
- 1987-92 Chairman of the Employment Institute (Chairman of Executive Committee, 1985-87)
- 1989-92 Co-Chairman, World Economy Group, World Institute for Development Economics Research of the United Nations University
- 1989-93 Council, European Economic Association

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1991-97 Economic Consultant to the Russian Government
1993-98 Member, Board of Russian Privatisation Centre, Government of Russia
1995-97 Member, Scientific Council, Higher Economic School, Moscow
Member of Commission on Public Policy and British Business, IPPR
1997-2001 Consultant at Department for Education and Skills (Half-time)
1998-99 Member, Moser Committee on Basic Skills for Adults
2001 Member, Modern Apprenticeship Advisory Committee (Chairman: Sir John Cassels)
2001 Consultant, Forward Strategy Unit, No.10 Downing Street
2001- Research Fellow, Observatoire Francais des Conjonctures Economiques (O.F.C.E.), Paris
2001-02 Member, Sub-Committee A (Economic and Financial Affairs, Trade and External Relations), House of Lords
2004-08 Member, Select Committee on Economic Affairs, House of Lords
2006- Adviser, Improved Access to Psychological Therapy Programme, Department of Health
2011-15 Member, Board of the International Positive Psychology Association
2010-13 Member, Measuring National Well-Being Advisory Forum, Office of National Statistics
2011- Member, Expert Reference Group, Children's and Young People's IAPT
2011-12 Chairman, Global Agenda Council on Health and Well-Being, World Economic Forum
2012-13 Vice-Chair, Global Agenda Council on Health and Well-Being, World Economic Forum
2012- Member, Adult IAPT PbR Advisory Group
2012-14 Member, Legatum Commission on Wellbeing Policy
2013- Member, Leadership Council of the Sustainable Development Solutions Network, SDSN
2014-15 Chair, Forum on Mental Health and Wellbeing of Children and Young People, World Innovation Summit for Health (WISH) 2015
2015-19 Member, Select Committee on Economic Affairs, House of Lords
2019-21 Member, Select Committee on the Social and Economic Impact of the Gambling Industry, House of Lords
2022- Member, Select Committee on Economic Affairs, House of Lords

Organisations Founded / Co-founded

1974 Centre for Economic Performance (its present title)
1985 Employment Institute
1992 Russian Economic Trends (published 1992-2002)
1994 International School for Economics and Finance (Moscow)

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2003 Wellbeing Programme, Centre for Economic Performance
2011 Action for Happiness.
2022 World Wellbeing Movement

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Much of Appendix Volumes One, Two (A) and (B), and Three of the Report of the Robbins Committee on Higher Education. HMSO 1963. (One: The Demand for Places in Higher Education; Two (A) and (B): Students and their Education; Three: Teachers in Higher Education).

Manpower and Educational Development in India, 1961-86, Oliver and Boyd, 1968. (with T. Burgess and P. Pant)

The Causes of Graduate Unemployment in India, Allen Lane The Penguin Press, 1969. (with M. Blaug and M. Woodhall)

The Impact of Robbins: Expansion in Higher Education, Penguin, 1969. (with J. King and C. Moser)

Qualified Manpower and Economic Performance: An Inter-Plant Study in the Electrical Engineering Industry, Allen Lane The Penguin Press, 1971. (with J. Sargan, M. Ager and D. Jones)

Cost-Benefit Analysis, (Harmondsworth: Penguin) with long introduction, 1972. Second Edition: Cambridge University Press, 1994. (edited with S. Glaister)

Microeconomic Theory, McGraw-Hill (U.S.), 1978. (with A.A. Walters). Reissued as McGraw Hill International Edition, 1987. Translated into Japanese.

The Causes of Poverty, Background Paper No. 5, Royal Commission on the Distribution of Income and Wealth, HMSO, 1978. (with D. Piachaud and M. Stewart)

Human Capital and Income Distribution, edited. Proceedings of a conference at King's College, Cambridge, March 1978. Journal of Political Economy, October 1979.

More Jobs, Less Inflation, Grant McIntyre, 1982.

The Causes of Unemployment, Oxford University Press, 1984. (edited with C. Greenhalgh and A. Oswald)

Trends in Women's Work, Education, and Family Building, Proceedings of a conference, Sussex, May 31-June 3, 1983. Journal of Labor Economics, January 1985. (edited with J. Mincer).

Restoring Europe's Prosperity, MIT Press, 1986. (with O. Blanchard and R. Dornbusch)

How to Beat Unemployment, Oxford University Press, 1986. Translated into Swedish.

The Rise in Unemployment, Basil Blackwell, 1987, (edited with C. Bean and S. Nickell), reprint of Economica, Unemployment Supplement, 1986.

Handbook of Labor Economics, North-Holland, 1987. (edited with O. Ashenfelter). Fifth reprint 2003 (Vol 1). Translated into Spanish.

The Performance of the British Economy, Oxford University Press, 1987. (edited with R. Dornbusch) Translated into Spanish.

The Fight Against Unemployment, M.I.T. Press, 1987. (edited with Lars Calmfors)

UK Unemployment, Studies in the UK Economy, Heinemann Educational, Third edition 1997. (with A. Clark and M. Rubin)

World Imbalances, Report of the WIDER (World Institute for Development Economics Research) World Economy Group, 1989. (with O. Blanchard, R. Dornbusch, M. King, P. Krugman, Y. Chul Park, and L. Summers)

Britain & EMU, Centre for Economic Performance and Financial Markets Group, 1990. (edited with R. Dornbusch and C. Goodhart)

Reform in Eastern Europe, M.I.T. Press, 1991. (with O. Blanchard, R. Dornbusch, P. Krugman and L. Summers)

Unemployment. Macroeconomic Performance and the Labour Market, Oxford University Press, 1991. (with S. Nickell and R. Jackman) Reissued 2005 with new Introduction.

Stopping Unemployment, The Employment Institute, September 1991. (with J. Philpott).

Helping the Unemployed: Active labour market policies in Britain and Germany, The Anglo-German Foundation, March 1992. (with Richard Disney, Lutz Bellmann, Alan Carruth, Wolfgang Franz, Richard Jackman, Hartmut Lehmann, John Philpott)

East-West Migration: The Alternatives, M.I.T. Press, 1992. (with O. Blanchard, R. Dornbusch and P. Krugman) Translated into Italian

Russian Economic Trends, 4 quarterly issues, Whurr Publishers, London, 1992- (co-author with Centre for Economic Reform, Government of Russian Federation).

Changing the Economic System in Russia, Pinter Publishers, 1993. (edited with Anders Åslund)

Postwar Economic Reconstruction and Lessons for the East Today, M.I.T. Press, 1993. (edited with R. Dornbusch, W. Nölling)

Post-Communist Reform: Pain and Progress, M.I.T. Press, 1993. (with O. Blanchard et al)

Macroeconomics. A Text for Russia, Wiley, Moscow, 1994 (in Russian).

Britain's Training Deficit, Avebury, 1994. (edited with K. Mayhew and G. Owen)

The Unemployment Crisis, Oxford University Press, 1994. (with S. Nickell and R. Jackman).

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Translated into Spanish, 1996. Translated into Spanish

The Coming Russian Boom, The Free Press, 1996 (with J. Parker).

What Labour Can Do, Warner Books, 1997.

Emerging from Communism: Lessons from Russia, China and Eastern Europe, The MIT Press, Cambridge MA 02142, 1998 (edited with P Boone and S Gomulka).

Tackling Inequality, Macmillan, 1999.

Tackling Unemployment, Macmillan, 1999.

What the Future Holds, The MIT Press, 2002 (edited with Richard N Cooper).

Unemployment. Macroeconomic Performance and the Labour Market, Oxford University Press, 2nd ed 2005. (with S. Nickell and R. Jackman).

Happiness – Lessons from a New Science, Penguin, 2005. Translated into 20 languages.(Second edition, 2011)

A Good Childhood – Searching for Values in a Competitive Age, Penguin, 2009 (with Judy Dunn).

Combatting Unemployment, IZA Prize Volume, OUP, 2011 (with Stephen Nickell).

Thrive: The power of evidence-based psychological therapies, with David M. Clark, Penguin, 2014.

Origins of Happiness: The science of wellbeing over the life course (working title) with Andrew E. Clark, Sarah Flèche, Nattavudh Powdthavee and George Ward, , Princeton University Press, (2018).

Can We Be Happier? Evidence and Ethics (with George Ward), Penguin, (2020).

Wellbeing: Science & Policy (with Jan-Emmanuel De Neve, Cambridge University Press (2023)

ARTICLES

“Planning the scale of higher education in Great Britain”, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, 1964. (with C. Moser)

“Manpower needs and the planning of higher education”, in B.C. Roberts and J.H. Smith (eds.), Manpower Policy and Employment Trends, G. Bell, 1966.

“Educational and occupational characteristics of manpower: an international comparison”, British Journal of Industrial Relations, 1966. (with J. Saigal)

“How profitable is engineering education?”, Higher Education Review, Spring 1970. (with L. Maglen)

- “The LSE as a Graduate School”, Universities Quarterly, Autumn 1970. (with J. King)
- “The scale of expansion to come” and “Meeting the cost restraint”, in G. Brosan, C. Carter, R. Layard, P. Venables and G. Williams (eds.), Patterns and Policies in Higher Education, Penguin 1971. (with G. Williams)
- “The determinants of UK imports”, Government Economic Service Paper No. 3, 1972. (with R.D. Rees)
- “Economic theories of educational planning”, in M. Peston and B. Corry (eds.), Essays in Honour of Lionel Robbins, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1972.
- “Denison and the contribution of education to national income growth: a comment”, Journal of Political Economy, July/August, 1973.
- “University efficiency and university finance”, in M. Parkin (ed.), Essays in Modern Economics, Longmans, 1973. (with R. Jackman)
- “The screening hypothesis and returns to education”, Journal of Political Economy, September/October 1974. (with G. Psacharopoulos)
- “The cost-effectiveness of the new media in higher education”, in K. Lumsden (ed.), Efficiency in Universities. The La Paz Papers, Elsevier, 1974. Reprinted in Minerva and the British Journal of Educational Technology.
- “Traditional versus Open University teaching methods: a cost comparison”, Higher Education, August 1974. (with B. Laidlaw)
- Cost functions for university teaching and research, Economic Journal, March 1975. (with D. Verry)
- “Capital-skill complementarity, income distribution and output accounting”, Journal of Political Economy, 1975. (with P. Fallon)
- “The date of discounting in cost benefit analysis”, Journal of Transport Economics and Policy, July 1976. (with A.A. Walters)
- “On measuring the redistribution of lifetime income”, in M.S. Feldstein and R.P. Inman (eds.), The Economics of Public Services, MacMillan, 1977.
- “The income distributional effects of congestion taxes”, Economica, August 1977.
- “The effect of collective bargaining on relative and absolute wages”, in A. Shorrocks and W. Krelle (eds.), The Economics of Income Distribution, 1978 and British Journal of Industrial Relations, March 1978. (with D. Metcalf and S. Nickell)
- “Family income distribution: explanation and policy evaluation”, Journal of Political Economy, October 1979. (with A. Zabalza)
- “The causes of poverty”, National Westminster Bank Review, February 1979, (with D. Piachaud and M. Stewart)

- “The costs and benefits of selective employment policies. The British case”, British Journal of Industrial Relations, Vol.17, July 1979. Also in the National Commission for Manpower Policy, European Labor Market Policies, September 1979.
- “Human capital and earnings: British evidence and a critique”, Review of Economic Studies, July 1979. (with G.Psacharopoulos)
- “Education versus cash redistribution: the lifetime context”, Journal of Public Economics, Vol.12, No.3, 1979.
- “Wages policy and the redistribution of income”, The Colston Research Society Annual Lecture, in D. Collard, R. Lecomber and M. Slater (eds.), The Limits to Redistribution, Colston Society, 1980.
- “Married women’s participation and hours”, Economica, February 1980 (with M. Barton and A. Zabalza)
- “The case for subsidising extra jobs”, Economic Journal, March 1980 (with S. Nickell)
- “The efficiency case for long-run labour market policies”, Economica, August 1980. (with R. Jackman)
- “On the use of distributional weights in social cost benefit analysis: comment”, Journal of Political Economy, October 1980.
- “Human satisfactions and public policy”, Economic Journal, December 1980. Reprinted in Richard A Easterlin (ed), Happiness in Economics, Edward Elgar, 2002.
- “Evidence to the House of Lords Select Committee on Unemployment”, Minutes of Evidence, HMSO, 1980.
- “Measuring the duration of unemployment: a note”, Scottish Journal of Political Economy, November 1981.
- “Unemployment in Britain: causes and cures”, Work and Social Change, No.6, European Centre for Work and Society, Maastricht, 1981.
- “Efficient public employment with labour market distortions”, in R. Haveman (ed.), Public Finance and Public Employment, Wayne State University Press, 1982. (with G. Johnson)
- “Youth unemployment in Britain and the U.S. compared”, in R. Freeman and D. Wise (eds.), The Youth Labor Market Problem, University of Chicago Press, 1982.
- “An inflation tax”, Fiscal Studies, March 1982. (with R. Jackman)
- “Trends in Civil Service pay relative to the private sector”, in Report of the Inquiry into Civil Service Pay (Chairman Sir John Megaw), Vol.2, Cmnd. 8590-1, HMSO, July 1982. (with A. Marin and A. Zabalza)
- “Is incomes policy the answer to unemployment?”, Economica, August 1982. with Appendix “Trade Unions, the NAIRU and a Wage-Inflation Tax”. (with R.A. Jackman)
- “Causes of the current stagflation”, Review of Economic Studies, October 1982. (with D. Grubb)

and R. Jackman)

“Incomes policy, employment measures and economic performance”, in Could Do Better, IEA Occasional Paper Special No.62, 1982.

“Agenda for Liberal Conservatism. A comment”, Journal of Economic Affairs, January 1983.

“Wage rigidity and unemployment in OECD countries”, European Economic Review, Vol.21, 1983. (with D. Grubb and R. Jackman).

“Macroeconomic prospects and policies for the European Community”, Centre for European Policy Studies Paper No. 1, April 1983. (with R. Dornbusch, G. Basevi, O. Blanchard and W. Buiter)

“Incomes policy and wage differentials,” Economica, May 1983. (with O. Ashenfelter)

“Europe: The case for unsustainable growth”, Centre for European Policy Studies, Paper No.8/9, May 1984. (with G. Basevi, O. Blanchard, W. Buiter and R. Dornbusch)

“Wages, unemployment and incomes policy”, in M. Emerson (ed.), Causes of Europe’s Stagflation, Oxford University Press, 1984. (with D. Grubb and J. Symons)

“Neo-classical demand for labour functions for six major economies”, Economic Journal, December 1984. (with J. Symons)

“Why are more women working in Britain?”, Journal of Labor Economics, January 1985. (with H. Joshi and S. Owen)

“The causes of British unemployment”, National Institute Economic Review, February 1985. (with S. Nickell)

“Cutting unemployment using both blades of the scissors”, Catalyst, Spring 1985.

“Employment and growth in Europe: A two-handed approach”, Centre for European Policy Studies, Paper No.21, May 1985. (with O. Blanchard, R. Dornbusch, J. Dreze, H. Giersch and M. Monti)

“European unemployment is Keynesian and classical but not structural”, Centre for European Policy Studies, Working Document, No.13, June 1985. (with R. Jackman and S. Nickell)

“On tackling unemployment”, Economic Affairs, July-September 1985.

“Unemployment, real wages and aggregate demand in Europe, Japan and the U.S.”, in K. Brunner and A. Meltzer (eds.), Carnegie Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy, Vol.23, Autumn 1985. (with S. Nickell)

“Overseas students’ fees and the demand for education”, Applied Economics, Vol.17, 1985. (with E. Petoussis)

“Policies for reducing the natural rate of unemployment”, in J.L. Butkiewicz, K.J. Koford and J.B. Miller (eds.), Keynes Economic Legacy, Praeger, 1986. (with R. Jackman and C. Pissarides)

- “The economic effects of tax-based incomes policy”, in D. Colander (ed.), Incentive-Based Incomes Policies, Ballinger, 1986. (with R. Jackman)
- “Public sector pay: The British perspective”, in D. Conklin et al (eds.), Public Sector Compensation, Ontario Economic Council, Special Research Report, 1985.
- “A wage-tax, worker-subsidy policy for reducing the ‘natural’ rate of unemployment”, in W. Beckerman (ed.), Wage Rigidity and Unemployment, Duckworth, July 1986. (with R. Jackman)
- “A new deal for the long-term unemployed”, in P.E. Hart (ed.), Unemployment and Labour Market Policies, Gower, 1986. (with D. Metcalf and R. O’Brien)
- “Unemployment in Britain”, Economica Special Supplement on Unemployment, Vol.53, 1986. (with S. Nickell)
- “The rise in unemployment: A multi-country study”, Economica Special Supplement on Unemployment, Vol.53, 1986. (with C. Bean and S. Nickell)
- “Employment - The way forward”, Stockton Lecture, London Business School Journal, Vol.11, Winter 1986.
- “Reducing unemployment in Europe: The role of capital formation”, Centre for European Policy Studies, Paper No.28, 1986. (with F. Modigliani, M. Monti, J. Dreze and H. Giersch)
- “An incomes policy to help the unemployed”, Employment Institute, 1986. Reprinted in abbreviated form in Economic Review, Vol.5, November 1987. (with S. Nickell)
- “The natural rate of unemployment: Explanation and policy”, in O. Ashenfelter and R. Layard (eds.), Handbook of Labor Economics, North Holland, 1987. (with G. Johnson)
- “The labour market”, in R. Dornbusch and R. Layard (eds.), The Performance of the British Economy, Clarendon Press, 1987. (with S. Nickell)
- “Innovative supply-side policies to reduce unemployment”, in P. Minford (ed.), Monetarism and Macroeconomics, IEA Readings, Vol.26, 1988. (with R. Jackman)
- “The Thatcher miracle?”, American Economic Review, Vol.79, May 1989. Also Economic Affairs, December 1989/90. Also Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft, Vol.4, 1989. (with S. Nickell)
- “On vacancies”, Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, Vol.51, November 1989. (with R. Jackman and C. Pissarides)
- “Why does unemployment persist?”, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Vol.91, No.2, 1989 and in S. Honkapohja (ed.) The State of Macroeconomics, Blackwell, Oxford, 1990. (with C. Bean)
- “An incomes policy to help the unemployed”, in J. Shields (ed.), Making the Economy Work, Macmillan, 1989. (with S. Nickell)

- “Lessons for another country”, in E. Wadensjö, A. Dahlberg and B. Holmlund, (eds.), Vingarnas Tryggnät, Essays in Honour of Gösta Rehn, 1989.
- “Lay-offs by seniority and equilibrium employment”, Economics Letters, Vol.32, Harvard University, 1990.
- “The real effects of tax-based incomes policies”, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Vol.92, No.2, 1990. (with R. Jackman)
- “Is unemployment lower if unions bargain over employment?”, Quarterly Journal of Economics, (August 1990), and in Y. Weiss and G. Fishelson, (eds.), Advances in the Theory and Measurement of Unemployment, Macmillan, Spring 1990. (with S. Nickell)
- “European unemployment: Cause and cure”, Revista de Economia, No.4, 1990. Also La Industria Espanola, 1990.
- “Economic change in Poland”, in J.Beksiak et al, The Polish Transformation: Programme and Progress, Centre for Research into Communist Economies, London, July, 1990. (with O. Blanchard)
- “Wage bargaining and EMU”, in R. Dornbusch, C. Goodhart, and R. Layard (eds), Britain & EMU, Centre for Economic Performance and Financial Markets Group, 1990.
- “Does long-term unemployment reduce a person's chance of a job?” A time series test, Economica, Vol.58, No.229, 1991. (with R. Jackman)
- “Wage bargaining, incomes policy, and inflation”, in S. Commander (ed), Managing Inflation in Socialist Economies in Transition, Economic Development Institute of The World Bank, Washington DC, June 1991.
- “Unemployment and Inequality in Europe: What to Do”, in A. Atkinson and R. Brunetta (eds), Economics for the New Europe, IEA Conference Volume No.104, 1991.
- “How to Privatise”, in H. Siebert (ed.), The Transformation of Socialist Economies: Symposium 1991, University of Kiel. (with O. Blanchard)
- “How to End Leapfrogging: A Review of Foreign Experience of Wage Bargaining Arrangements”, in J. Hawkins (ed.), International Pay Policies, Public Finance Foundation, 1991.
- “Mismatch: a framework for thought”, in F. Padoa Schioppa (ed.), Mismatch and Labour Mobility, Cambridge University Press, 1991 (with R. Jackman and S. Savouri).
- “Post Stabilization Inflation in Poland” in F. Coricelli and A. Revenga (eds.), Wage Policy during the Transition to a Market Economy, Poland 1990-1991, World Bank, 1992 (with O. Blanchard).
- “Eldorado’s in Russia”, in A. Raphael (ed.), Debrett’s Euro-Industry 1993, Debrett’s Peerage Limited.
- “Varför Överge den Svenska Modellen?”, in V. Bergström (ed.), Varför Överge den Svenska

Modellen?, Nationalekonomiska Föreningen och Tidens förlag, 1993.

“Why So Much Pain, and How to Reduce It”, Voprosy Ekonomiki (Questions of Economics), 1993, 2.

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“The Future of the Russian Reform”, The Economics of Transition, Vol.1, No.3, 1993.

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“The Conditions of Life”, in Anders Åslund (ed.), Economic Transformation in Russia, Pinter Publishers, 1994.

“Can Russia Control Inflation?”, in J. Onno de Beaufort Wijnholds, S.C.W. Eijffinger and L.H. Hoogduin (eds), A Framework for Monetary Stability, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1994.

“Labour Market Adjustment in Russia”, Russian Economic Trends, Vol.3, No.2, 1994 and A. Åslund (ed.), Russian Economic Reform at Risk, Pinter Publishers, 1995 (with A. Richter).

“The Welfare Economics of Training” in R. Layard, K. Mayhew, G. Owen (eds), Britain’s Training Deficit, Avebury, 1994.

“Unemployment in the OECD Countries”, in T. Tachibanaki (ed.), Labour Market and Economic Performance: Europe, Japan and the USA, Macmillan Press, 1994 (with S. Nickell).

“Preventing Long-Term Unemployment in Europe”, in P.-O. Bergeron, M.-A. Gaiffe (eds), Croissance, Compétitivité, Emploi: A la recherche d’un modèle pour l’Europe, Collège d’Europe, 1994 in The Right to Work/Workfare: Minutes of Evidence, Tuesday 22nd November 1994, House of Commons, London, HMSO 1994 and in Work in Future. The Future of Work. Alfred Herrhausen Society For International Dialogue, Schäffer-Poeschel Verlag, Stuttgart, 1994 and Preventing Long-Term Unemployment, Employment Policy Institute, October 1995 and as “Getting Rid of Long-Term Unemployment”, T: Training, Education, Employment, “t” Magazine, Redruth, Dec. 1995/Jan. 1996. “Preventing Long-Term Unemployment”, in H. Sasson and D. Diamond (eds.) LSE on Social Science, LSE Books, London, 1996. “Preventing Long-Term Unemployment: An Economic Analysis”, in J. Gual (ed.) The Social Challenge of Job Creation, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., Cheltenham, 1996. “Preventing Long-Term Unemployment”, in J. Philpott (ed.) Working for Full Employment, Routledge, 1997. “Preventing Long-Term Unemployment: An Economic Analysis”, in D. Snower and G. de la Dehesa (eds.) Unemployment Policy: Government Options for the Labour Market, Cambridge University Press, 1997.

- “Subsidising Employment Rather Than Unemployment”, in Rivista di Politica Economica, Fascicolo XI, Anno LXXXIV, November 1994.
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- “The Current State and Future of Economic Reform”, in European Expertise Service 1992-1994: 1st Review Exercise, TACIS European Commission, Brussels, 21st-22nd September 1994.
- “How much unemployment is needed for restructuring: the Russian experience”, Economics of Transition, Vol.3 (1), March 1995 (with A. Richter).
- “Vägen Tillbaka Till Full Sysselsättning”, (The 1995 Rudolf Meidner Lecture) Arbetsmarknad & Arbetsliv, Vol.2 (1), 1996 and reprinted as “Sweden’s Road Back to Full Employment”, Economic and Industrial Democracy, Sage, London, Vol.18 No.1: 99-118, 1997.
- “How to cut unemployment”, in Policy Options, Institute for Research on Public Policy, Montreal, Vol.17, No.6, July/August 1996.
- “The Coming Russian Boom”, in The American Enterprise, Vol.7, No.4, July/August 1996 (with J. Parker).
- “Combatting Unemployment: Is Flexibility Enough?”, Macroeconomic Policies and Structural Reform, OECD, 1996 (with R. Jackman and S. Nickell).
- “How to Help the Underclass Back to Work”, The Times Literary Supplement, April 4th, 1997.
- “Labour Market Institutions and Economic Performance” in O. Ashenfelter and D Card (eds), Handbook of Labour Economics, Vol. 3C, North-Holland, 1999 (with S. Nickell). Chinese edition forthcoming.
- “The ‘Third Way’ and its Relation to the Labour Market” in Governance, Equity and Global Markets. Proceedings of the Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics in Europe, Paris, June 1999.
- “Clues to overcoming unemployment” in B. Marin, D. Meulders and D.J. Snower (eds) Innovative Employment Initiatives, Ashgate, UK, 2000.
- “Joining Europe’s Currency”, in M. Baimbridge, B. Burkitt and P. Whyman (eds) The Impact of the Euro, Macmillan, London, 2000.
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- “The case for the euro”, Britain in Europe, London, June 2000 (with W. Buiter, D. Currie, C. Huhne, W. Hutton, P. Kenen, R. Mundell, A. Turner).
- “Welfare-to-Work and the Fight against Long-Term Unemployment”, Research Brief No. 206, Department for Education and Skills, London, 19 June 2000 (with T. Boeri and S. Nickell).

- “Mobilising the unemployed” in Achieving Full Employment (G. Mulgan, J. Pisani-Ferry, P. Muet and R. Layard eds), Policy Network, London 2000
- “The Euro as an engine of prosperity” in M. Rosenbaum (ed), Britain and Europe: The Choices We Face”, Oxford University Press, March 2001.
- “Why the UK should join the Euro”, Central Banking, Quarterly Journal, Vol XII, No 4, May 2002.
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